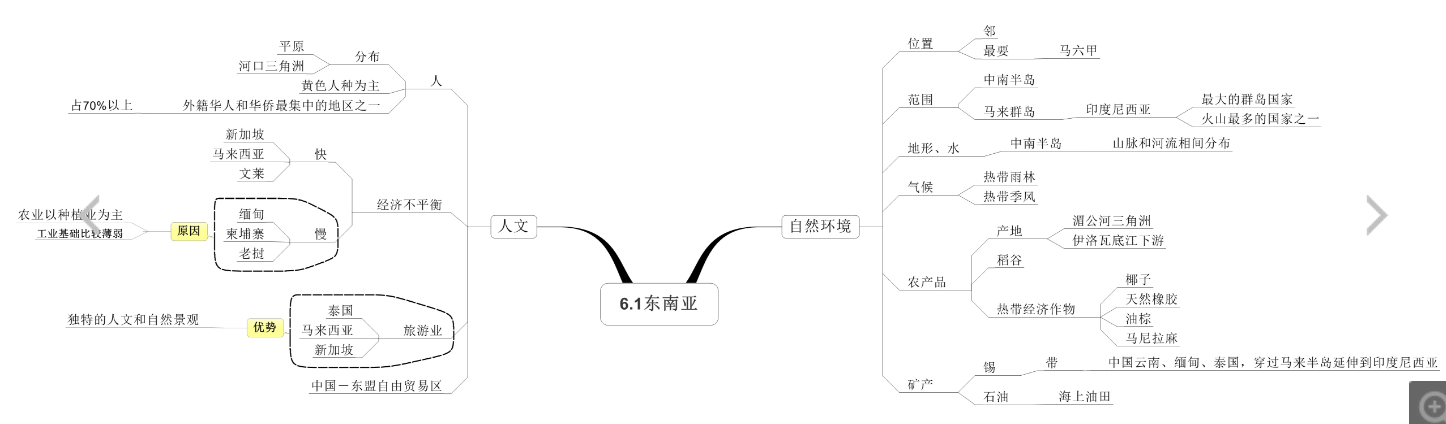
**东南亚思维导图**